

# ECE6606 Coding Theory and Applications

## Homework 2

Do the following problems from Chapter 4 in textbook: 1, 2, 3, 6, 8ab, 11-15

### EE 6082 Coding I Exam 1

8:05-9:25 am Oct 21, 1997

#### Problem 1

Indicate whether each statement below is **true** or **false**. You need to give a short justification if your answer is false, no justification is required if your answer is true. Hint: each problem does not require very much work.

- a) The set  $S=\{0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8\}$  under mod-9 addition and multiplication forms a Galois field  $GF(9)$

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ Reason (if false) \_\_\_\_\_

- b) Given the following generator matrix  $G$  for an  $(8,4)$  linear block code over  $GF(2)$ , the vector  $y=01101001$  is one of the codevectors generated by  $G$ .

$$G = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ Reason (if false) \_\_\_\_\_

- c) The  $(15,11)$  Hamming code has one and only one parity check matrix  $H$ .

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ Reason (if false) \_\_\_\_\_

- d) For any  $a$  in  $GF(p)$  (assume  $p$  is prime), the additive inverse of  $a$  and the multiplicative inverse of  $a$  cannot be equal.

Ans: \_\_\_\_\_ Reason (if false) \_\_\_\_\_

**Problem 2** Consider a systematic (5,2) linear block code whose codevectors  $\underline{c}$  can be expressed in terms of message bits as:

$$\underline{c} = (m_0 + m_1, m_0 + m_1, m_1, m_0, m_1)$$

- Find the generator matrix G and parity check matrix H in systematic form.
- Find the codevectors  $\underline{c}$  generated by G.
- A portion of the standard array for this code is given below. Complete the standard array. (Next to the standard array is a list of the sequences that need to be added to the array.)
- What is the error correcting and error detecting capability of this code?

	Standard	Array	Syndrome $\underline{s}$	Sequences to be	added to table
00000			000	11010	01011
	11100	11011	00110	10000	11000
	11111		00101	00100	10111
	11001	11110		00001	10101
		10010	01111	00010	10011
	01101	01010	010	01001	00011
	10100		01110	10001	11101
	01100		10110	01000	00111

**Problem 3** Consider a code  $C = \{0000, 1111, 0101, 1010\}$

- Is the code linear? Justify your answer.
- What is the code dimension? Justify your answer.
- Give a basis for the code subspace.
- What is the error correcting/detecting capability of the code?
- Find the dual code of C and its dimension.
- Give a basis for the dual space.